

13.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, classified according to Origin of Material Used, by Main Group, 1939, 1944, 1949 and 1950—concluded

Year and Origin of Material Used	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
1950	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm origin.....	9,865	309,756	635,302,432	2,844,735,133	1,426,866,631	4,326,551,169
Mineral origin.....	6,038	460,749	1,234,389,646	2,974,681,340	2,622,196,220	5,780,180,750
Forest origin.....	15,580	262,524	612,465,194	1,182,566,408	1,356,295,347	2,625,214,447
Marine origin.....	591	11,842	18,722,240	79,959,218	46,691,639	128,423,853
Wildlife origin.....	631	7,962	18,017,198	39,603,500	28,487,711	68,444,871
Mixed origin.....	3,237	130,464	252,370,725	396,986,933	481,520,681	888,711,291
<b>Grand Totals, 1950....</b>	<b>35,942</b>	<b>1,183,297</b>	<b>2,771,267,435</b>	<b>7,518,534,532</b>	<b>5,962,058,229</b>	<b>13,817,526,381</b>
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,067	177,449	371,490,647	1,537,016,230	960,378,598	2,534,609,064
From animal husbandry	3,798	132,307	263,811,785	1,307,718,903	466,488,033	1,791,942,105
<b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b>	<b>9,865</b>	<b>309,756</b>	<b>635,302,432</b>	<b>2,844,735,133</b>	<b>1,426,866,631</b>	<b>4,326,551,169</b>
Canadian origin.....	9,025	241,737	485,659,591	2,381,302,252	1,083,252,802	3,505,792,122
Foreign origin.....	840	68,019	149,642,841	463,432,881	343,613,829	820,759,047

Subsection 3.—Manufactures Classified by Type of Ownership<sup>1</sup>

Figures showing the classification of manufacturing establishments by type of ownership are available from 1946, although the figures for that year are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years owing to the later inclusion of the fish curing and packing industry.

Of the 35,942 establishments operating in 1950, 1,319 in the periodical publishing industry were not classifiable. Thus, the percentages for 1950 presented in Tables 14 and 15 are based on a total of 34,623 establishments.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category, industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operation increases, as the following figures for 1950 show:—

Group	Average Number of Employees per Establishment	Percentage of Individual Ownership Establishments to the Total
Wood products.....	11.2	63.9
Printing, publishing and allied trades.....	16.3	47.0
Food and beverages.....	20.0	48.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	27.0	32.9
Non-metallic mineral products.....	28.3	34.3
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.1	27.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	40.1	16.8
Leather products.....	44.1	31.4
Iron and steel products.....	68.8	25.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	83.4	27.0
Textiles (except clothing).....	94.9	27.5
Paper products.....	146.8	9.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	151.8	39.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	157.8	14.4
Transportation equipment.....	173.3	33.3
Products of petroleum and coal.....	199.7	1.3
Rubber products.....	357.6	8.2
<b>ALL GROUPS.....</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>